**ABSTRACT**

A word count of 150 words is recommended for abstracts by master’s degree candidates because ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database uses the text of each candidate’s abstract as the abstract used in the item record of the database. Because of the design of the database item record screen, each abstract may be cut off at about 150 words in the database. Doctoral level abstracts are cut off at 350 words in the database. All key concepts should be included in your abstract before these cut-off points.

Use lower case Roman numerals for page numbers of the abstract. Begin with lower case Roman numeral “ ii .” Indent all paragraphs, and do not justify the right margin, which means the right edge of text should be ragged. Do not include citations in the abstract. As a point of reference, the word count at the end of this paragraph is 150 words.